

# Package: PEcAn.ED2 (via r-universe)

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**Type** Package

**Title** PEcAn Package for Integration of ED2 Model

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**Description** The Predictive Ecosystem Carbon Analyzer (PEcAn) is a scientific workflow management tool that is designed to simplify the management of model parameterization, execution, and analysis. The goal of PEcAn is to streamline the interaction between data and models, and to improve the efficacy of scientific investigation. This package provides functions to link the Ecosystem Demography Model, version 2, to PEcAn.

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**Suggests** testthat (>= 1.0.2), devtools, withr

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**between***Check if value is between (inclusive) a range*

---

**Description**

Check if value is between (inclusive) a range

**Usage**

```
between(x, lower, upper)
```

**Arguments**

x	Value to check
lower	Lower limit
upper	Upper limit

---

check_css	<i>Check individual ED input files</i>
-----------	--

---

### Description

Check internal file formatting, and optionally check for compatibility against related files.

### Usage

```
check_css(css, pss = NULL)  
check_pss(pss, site = NULL)  
check_site(site)
```

### Arguments

css	css data object (see <a href="#">read_css</a> )
pss	pss data object (see <a href="#">read_pss</a> )
site	site data object (see <a href="#">read_site</a> )

### Value

NULL (invisibly)

---

check_ed2in	<i>Check ED2IN</i>
-------------	--------------------

---

### Description

Check the basic structure of ed2in object, as well as consistency among arguments (e.g. run dates and coordinates are within the range of vegetation and meteorology data).

### Usage

```
check_ed2in(ed2in)
```

### Arguments

ed2in	Named list of ED2IN tag-value pairs. See <a href="#">read_ed2in</a> .
-------	---

---

check\_ed\_metfile      *Check individual ED metfile*

---

### Description

Check individual ED metfile

### Usage

```
check_ed_metfile(metfile, variables)
```

### Arguments

metfile	Path to meteorology file
variables	Variables table from <a href="#">ed_metheader</a> object

### Value

NULL, invisibly, if successful or throw an error

---

check\_ed\_metheader      *Check ED met header object*

---

### Description

Check that the object has all components, and throw an error if anything is wrong. Optionally, do some basic checks of actualy meteorology files as well.

### Usage

```
check_ed_metheader(ed_metheader, check_files = TRUE)
```

```
check_ed_metheader_format(ed_metheader_format, check_files = TRUE)
```

### Arguments

ed_metheader	ED meteorology header object (see <a href="#">read_ed_metheader</a> )
check_files	Logical. If TRUE, perform basic diagnostics on met files as well.
ed_metheader_format	A single format inside the met header object

### Details

`check_ed_metheader_format` checks an individual format (one item in the `ed_metheader` list). `check_ed_metheader` applies these checks to each item in the format list.

`convert.samples.ED`      *Convert parameters from PEcAn database default units to ED defaults*

### Description

Performs model specific unit conversions on a list of trait values, such as those provided to `write.config`

### Usage

```
convert.samples.ED(trait.samples)
```

### Arguments

`trait.samples` a matrix or dataframe of samples from the trait distribution

### Value

matrix or dataframe with values transformed

### Author(s)

Shawn Serbin, David LeBauer, Carl Davidson, Ryan Kelly

`create_css`      *Create css, pss, and site files from examples*

### Description

Create css, pss, and site files from examples

### Usage

```
create_css(input, check = TRUE)

create_pss(input, check = TRUE)

create_site(input, check = TRUE)
```

### Arguments

<code>input</code>	Named list or <code>data.frame</code> containing columns to replace in examples
<code>check</code>	Logical. If TRUE (default), also check files for validity.

### Value

css, pss, or site object (`data.frame`, possibly with attributes)

---

create_ed_veg	<i>Create full ED vegetation input object</i>
---------------	---

---

**Description**

Create full ED vegetation input object

**Usage**

```
create_ed_veg(css, pss, site, latitude, longitude, check = TRUE, ...)
```

**Arguments**

css	css object (data.frame)
pss	pss object (data.frame)
site	site object (data.frame)
latitude	Latitude coordinate
longitude	Longitude coordinate
check	Logical. If TRUE (default), also check files for validity.
...	Additional objects to store in list

---

dates_in_month	<i>Get all the dates in a month</i>
----------------	-------------------------------------

---

**Description**

For a given date, figure out its month and return all of the dates for that month.

**Usage**

```
dates_in_month(date)
```

**Arguments**

date	Date as string or date object
------	-------------------------------

**Value**

Sequence of dates from the first to the last day of the month.

download_edi	<i>Download ED inputs</i>
--------------	---------------------------

### Description

Download and unzip common ED inputs from a public Open Science Framework (OSF) repository (<https://osf.io/b6umf>). Inputs include the Olson Global Ecosystems (OGE) database (oge20LD) and the chd and dgd databases.

### Usage

```
download_edi(directory)
```

### Arguments

directory	Target directory for unzipping files. Will be created if it doesn't exist.
-----------	--

### Details

The total download size around 28 MB.

### Value

TRUE, invisibly

ed.var	<i>Lookup function for translating commonly used ED variables returns out list, readvar variables to read from file, expr if any derivation is needed</i>
--------	---

### Description

Lookup function for translating commonly used ED variables returns out list, readvar variables to read from file, expr if any derivation is needed

### Usage

```
ed.var(varname)
```

### Arguments

varname	character; variable name to read from file
---------	--

---

`ed2in2time`

*Convert ED2IN ITIMEA/Z string to hour and minute*

---

**Description**

Convert ED2IN ITIMEA/Z string to hour and minute

**Usage**

```
ed2in2time(itimea)
```

**Arguments**

itimea	ED2IN time string, e.g. "1200"
--------	--------------------------------

**Value**

List containing numeric values of hour and minute

---

`example_css`

*Example css, pss, and site objects*

---

**Description**

Example css, pss, and site objects

**Usage**

```
example_css
```

```
example_pss
```

```
example_site
```

**Format**

An object of class `tbl_df` (inherits from `tbl`, `data.frame`) with 1 rows and 10 columns.

An object of class `tbl_df` (inherits from `tbl`, `data.frame`) with 1 rows and 14 columns.

An object of class `tbl_df` (inherits from `tbl`, `data.frame`) with 1 rows and 7 columns.

---

<code>extract_pfts</code>	<i>Extract pft numbers from settings\$pfts</i>
---------------------------	--

---

### Description

A helper function to extract a named vector of pft numbers from `settings$pfts`. Will use pft numbers in `settings` if they exist, otherwise it'll match using the `pftmapping` dataset

### Usage

```
extract_pfts(pfts)
```

### Arguments

<code>pfts</code>	<code>settings\$pfts</code>
-------------------	-----------------------------

### Value

named numeric vector

---

<code>get_configxml.ED2</code>	<i>Get ED2 config.xml file</i>
--------------------------------	--------------------------------

---

### Description

Get ED2 config.xml file

### Usage

```
get_configxml.ED2(rundir, runid)
```

### Arguments

<code>rundir</code>	Model run directory. Usually <workflowID>/run
<code>runid</code>	PEcAn run ID

### Author(s)

Alexey Shiklomanov

---

get_ed2in_dates	<i>Extract sequence of dates from ED2IN file</i>
-----------------	--

---

**Description**

Extract sequence of dates from ED2IN file

**Usage**

```
get_ed2in_dates(ed2in)
```

**Arguments**

ed2in      Named list of ED2IN tag-value pairs. See [read\\_ed2in](#).

**Value**

Vector of dates from start date to end date by 1 day

---

get_latlon	<i>Parse latitude or longitude</i>
------------	------------------------------------

---

**Description**

Automatically determine latitude or longitude from an ED input filepath. If the latitude/longitude regular expression isn't matched, this will throw an error.

**Usage**

```
get_latlon(filepath, latlon)
```

**Arguments**

filepath      Path to a css, pss, or site file

latlon      Which value to retrieve, either "lat" for latitude or "lon" for longitude

**Value**

Numeric value of latitude or longitude

`get_met_dates`      *Get meteorology dates*

### Description

Figure out the dates for which a given meteorology is available by parsing the matching file names.

### Usage

```
get_met_dates(ed_metheader)
```

### Arguments

`ed_metheader`    ED meteorology header object (see [read\\_ed\\_metheader](#))

### Value

Vector of dates for a run

`get_restartfile.ED2`    *Get ED history restart file path*

### Description

Get ED history restart file path

### Usage

```
get_restartfile.ED2(mod_outdir, runid, file.time)
```

### Arguments

<code>mod_outdir</code>	Directory where PEcAn stores ensemble outputs. Usually <workflowID>/out
<code>runid</code>	PEcAn run ID
<code>file.time</code>	Start or end time from SDA analysis

### Author(s)

Alexey Shiklomanov

---

is.ed2in	<i>Check if object is ed2in</i>
----------	---------------------------------

---

### Description

Simple test if object inherits from class "ed2in".

### Usage

```
is.ed2in(x)
```

### Arguments

x	Object to be tested
---	---------------------

---

list.files.nodir	<i>List only files in a directory</i>
------------------	---------------------------------------

---

### Description

Mostly useful when recursive and full.names are both FALSE: The current implementation sets full.names internally, and for recursive listings list.files(..., include.dirs = FALSE) is equivalent and faster.

### Usage

```
list.files.nodir(path, ...)
```

### Arguments

path	directory to list
...	arguments passed on to base::list.files

### Author(s)

Alexey Shiklomanov

---

<code>met2model.ED2</code>	<i>met2model wrapper for ED2</i>
----------------------------	----------------------------------

---

## Description

If files already exist in 'Outfolder', the default function is NOT to overwrite them and only gives user the notice that file already exists. If user wants to overwrite the existing files, just change overwrite statement below to TRUE.

## Usage

```
met2model.ED2(
  in.path,
  in.prefix,
  outfolder,
  start_date,
  end_date,
  lst = 0,
  lat = NA,
  lon = NA,
  overwrite = FALSE,
  verbose = FALSE,
  leap_year = TRUE,
  ...
)
```

## Arguments

<code>in.path</code>	location on disk where inputs are stored
<code>in.prefix</code>	prefix of input and output files
<code>outfolder</code>	location on disk where outputs will be stored
<code>start_date</code>	the start date of the data to be downloaded (will only use the year part of the date)
<code>end_date</code>	the end date of the data to be downloaded (will only use the year part of the date)
<code>lst</code>	timezone offset to GMT in hours
<code>lat</code>	latitude; if not provide the function will attempt to discover it in input files
<code>lon</code>	longitude; if not provide the function will attempt to discover it in input files
<code>overwrite</code>	should existing files be overwritten
<code>verbose</code>	should the function be very verbose
<code>leap_year</code>	Enforce Leap-years? If set to TRUE, will require leap years to have 366 days. If set to false, will require all years to have 365 days. Default = TRUE.
<code>...</code>	currently unused

---

met\_flag\_description *Description of meteorology flags*

---

**Description**

Descriptions of ED met header variable flags.

**Usage**

`met_flag_description`

**Format**

An object of class `tbl_df` (inherits from `tbl`, `data.frame`) with 5 rows and 2 columns.

**Details**

`data.frame` with the following columns:

- `flag` – Numeric flag (in header file)
  - `flag_description` – Description of flag
- 

met\_variable\_description  
*Description of meteorology variables*

---

**Description**

Helpful information about ED\_MET\_DRIVER files.

**Usage**

`met_variable_description`

**Format**

An object of class `tbl_df` (inherits from `tbl`, `data.frame`) with 15 rows and 3 columns.

**Details**

`data.frame` with the following columns:

- `variable` – Variable name
- `description` – Variable description
- `unit` – Variable unit (character, parse-able by `udunits2`)

---

model2netcdf.ED2*Code to convert ED2's -T- HDF5 output into netCDF format*

---

**Description**

Modified from code to convert ED2's HDF5 output into the NACP Intercomparison format (ALMA using netCDF)

**Usage**

```
model2netcdf.ED2(
  outdir,
  sitelat,
  sitelon,
  start_date,
  end_date,
  pfts,
  settings = NULL,
  process_partial = FALSE
)
```

**Arguments**

outdir	Location of ED model output (e.g. a path to a single ensemble output)
sitelat	Latitude of the site
sitelon	Longitude of the site
start_date	Start time of the simulation
end_date	End time of the simulation
pfts	a named vector of PFT numbers where the names are PFT names
settings	pecan settings object
process_partial	should failed runs be processed? Defaults to FALSE. TRUE will generate .nc files for runs that have generated some, but not all, of the expected outputs

**Details**

if `settings` is provided, then values for missing arguments `sitelat`, `sitelon`, `start_date`, `end_date`, and `pfts` will be taken from it

**Author(s)**

Michael Dietze, Shawn Serbin, Rob Kooper, Toni Viskari, Istem Fer

---

modify_df	<i>Modify a reference data.frame</i>
-----------	--------------------------------------

---

### Description

Wrapper around `modifyList` to allow expanding a `data.frame` by modifying only a single column.

### Usage

```
modify_df(input, base)
```

### Arguments

input	Named list or <code>data.frame</code> containing columns to replace in <code>base</code>
base	Reference object to modify

### Value

Modified `data.frame`

---

---

modify_ed2in	<i>Modify an ED2IN object</i>
--------------	-------------------------------

---

### Description

This is a convenience function for modifying an `ed2in` list object. Arguments passed in all caps are assumed to be ED2IN namelist parameters and are inserted directly into the `ed2in` list objects. Lowercase arguments are defined explicitly (see "Parameters"), and those that do not match explicit arguments will be ignored with a warning. Because the lowercase arguments come with additional validity checks, they are recommended over modifying the ED2IN file directly via uppercase arguments. For all lowercase arguments, the default (`NULL`) means to use whatever is currently in the input `ed2in`.

### Usage

```
modify_ed2in(  
  ed2in,  
  ...,  
  veg_prefix = NULL,  
  latitude = NULL,  
  longitude = NULL,  
  met_driver = NULL,  
  start_date = NULL,  
  end_date = NULL,  
  EDI_path = NULL,
```

```

    output_types = NULL,
    output_dir = NULL,
    run_dir = NULL,
    runtype = NULL,
    run_name = NULL,
    include_these_pft = NULL,
    pecan_defaults = FALSE,
    add_if_missing = FALSE,
    check_paths = TRUE,
    .dots = list()
)

```

## Arguments

...	Namelist arguments (see Description and Details)
veg_prefix	Vegetation file prefix (SFILIN). If lat and lon are part of the prefix,
latitude	Run latitude coordinate. If veg_prefix is also provided, pass to <a href="#">read_ed_veg</a> , otherwise set in ED2IN directly. Should be omitted if lat and lon are already part of veg_prefix.
longitude	Run longitude coordinate. If veg_prefix is also provided, pass to <a href="#">read_ed_veg</a> , otherwise set in ED2IN directly. Should be omitted if lat and lon are already part of veg_prefix.
met_driver	Path and filename of met driver header (ED_MET_DRIVER_DB)
start_date	Run start date (IMONTHA, IDATEA, IYEARA, ITIMEA)
end_date	Run end date (IMONTHZ, IDATEZ, IYEARZ ITIMEZ)
EDI_path	Path to EDI directory, which often has the VEG_DATABASE and THSUMS_DATABASE files.
output_types	Character vector of output types (see Details)
output_dir	Output directory, for FFILOUT (analysis) and SFILOUT (history) files
run_dir	Directory in which to store run-related config files (e.g. config.xml).
runtype	ED initialization mode; either "INITIAL" or "HISTORY"
run_name	Give the run an informative name/description. Sets the ED2IN EXPNME tag. (default is NULL)
include_these_pft	Numeric vector describing the PFTs to include in ED. Note that this is in addition to any PFTs specified by the config.xml – regardless of what this is set to, those PFTs will be included, so if you want to only use PFTs defined in config.xml, set this to numeric(0). The default (NULL) means to use whatever is already in the current ED2IN file, which is usually all (1-17) of ED's PFTs.
pecan_defaults	Logical. If TRUE, set common ED2IN defaults.
add_if_missing	Logical. If TRUE, all-caps arguments not found in existing ed2in list will be added to the end. Default = FALSE.
check_paths	Logical. If TRUE (default), for any parameters that expect files, check that files exist and throw an error if they don't.
.dots	A list of ... arguments.

## Details

Namelist arguments are applied last, and will silently overwrite any arguments set by special case arguments.

Namelist arguments can be stored in a list and passed in via the .dots argument (e.g. .dots = list(SFILIN = "/path/prefix\_", ...)), or using the rlang::!!! splicing operator. If both are provided, they will be spliced together, with the ... taking precedence.

For output\_types, select one or more of the following:

- "fast" – Fast analysis; mostly polygon-level averages (IFOUTPUT)
- "daily" – Daily means (one file per day) (IDOUTPUT)
- "monthly" – Monthly means (one file per month) (IMOUTPUT)
- "monthly\_diurnal" – Monthly means of the diurnal cycle (one file per month) (IQOUTPUT)
- "annual" – Annual (one file per year) (IYOUTPUT)
- "instant" – Instantaneous fluxes, mostly polygon-level variables, one file per year (ITOUTPUT)
- "restart" – Restart file for HISTORY runs. (ISOUTPUT)
- "all" – All output types

## Value

Modified ed2in list object. See [read\\_ed2in](#).

---

parse.history

*Create a CSV from history.xml outputed by ED*

---

## Description

This will generate the CSV file needed by write configs to write the config.xml. This is a hack right now, all this information should be in the PEcAn DB.

## Usage

```
parse.history(historyfile, outfile = "")
```

## Arguments

historyfile      filename of history file generated by ED.

outfile            location where to write output, if no specified it will write to the console.

## Author(s)

Rob Kooper

`patch_cohort_index`      *Generate ED2 cohort to patch mapping vector*

### Description

Generate a vector of integer indices for mapping ED state cohort vectors onto patches, for instance for use with `tapply`.

### Usage

```
patch_cohort_index(nc)
```

### Arguments

<code>nc</code>	ncdf4 object for ED history restart file.
-----------------	---

### Author(s)

Alexey Shiklomanov

`pftmapping`      *Mapping of PEcAn PFT names to ED2 PFT numbers*

### Description

A dataset matching PEcAn PFT names to ED PFT numbers.

### Usage

```
pftmapping
```

### Format

A data frame with 73 rows and 2 variables:

**PEcAn** PEcAn PFT names

**ED** ED2 PFT numbers ...

### Source

<https://github.com/EDmodel/ED2/wiki/Plant-functional-types>

---

```
prepare_ed_veg_filename
```

*Format file name for ED vegetation inputs*

---

### Description

Adds the latitude and longitude, or checks if they are formatted correctly. Then, splits the prefix into the directory and base name, appends the suffix to the base name (adding a starting dot, if necessary), and returns the filename as a character.

### Usage

```
prepare_ed_veg_filename(path_prefix, suffix, latitude = NULL, longitude = NULL)
```

### Arguments

path_prefix	Desired path and prefix (without latitude and longitude)
suffix	Character string of filename suffix.
latitude	Site latitude coordinate (default = NULL)
longitude	Site longitude coordinate (default = NULL)

### Value

Character string of full formatted file path

---

```
print.ed2in
```

*Print method for ed2in*

---

### Description

Sets attributes to NULL before printing, so the output isn't as messy.

### Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'ed2in'  
print(x, ...)
```

### Arguments

x	an object used to select a method.
...	further arguments passed to or from other methods.

put_E_values	<i>Put -E- values to nc_var list</i>
--------------	--------------------------------------

## Description

Puts a select number of variables from the monthly -E- files into a nc\_var list to be written to a .nc file.

## Usage

```
put_E_values(
    yr,
    nc_var,
    var_list,
    lat,
    lon,
    start_date,
    end_date,
    begins,
    ends,
    out
)
```

## Arguments

<code>yr</code>	the year being processed
<code>nc_var</code>	a list (potentially empty) for ncvar4 objects to be added to
<code>var_list</code>	list returned by <a href="#">read_E_files()</a>
<code>lat</code>	ncdim4 object for latitude of site
<code>lon</code>	ncdim4 object longitude of site
<code>start_date</code>	start time of simulation
<code>end_date</code>	end time of simulation
<code>begins</code>	deprecated; use <code>start_date</code> instead
<code>ends</code>	deprecated; use <code>end_date</code> instead
<code>out</code>	deprecated; use <code>var_list</code> instead

## Value

a list of ncdim4 objects

---

`put_T_values`      *Function for put -T- values to nc\_var list*

---

## Description

Function for put -T- values to nc\_var list

## Usage

```
put_T_values(  
    yr,  
    nc_var,  
    var_list,  
    lat,  
    lon,  
    start_date,  
    end_date,  
    begins,  
    ends,  
    out  
)
```

## Arguments

<code>yr</code>	the year being processed
<code>nc_var</code>	a list (potentially empty) for ncvar4 objects to be added to
<code>var_list</code>	list returned by <a href="#">read_E_files()</a>
<code>lat</code>	ncdim4 object for latitude of site
<code>lon</code>	ncdim4 object longitude of site
<code>start_date</code>	start time of simulation
<code>end_date</code>	end time of simulation
<code>begins</code>	deprecated; use <code>start_date</code> instead
<code>ends</code>	deprecated; use <code>end_date</code> instead
<code>out</code>	deprecated; use <code>var_list</code> instead

`read_css`*Read individual css, pss, and site files***Description**

Read files into objects usable by other PEcAn.ED2 utilities, and optionally check for errors.

**Usage**

```
read_css(filepath, check = TRUE, ...)
read_pss(filepath, check = TRUE)
read_site(filepath, check = TRUE, ...)
```

**Arguments**

<code>filepath</code>	Full path to css, pss, or site file
<code>check</code>	Logical. If TRUE (default), <a href="#">check</a> that file is valid.
<code>...</code>	Additional arguments to <a href="#">check functions</a> .

**Value**

`data.frame` containing

`read_ed2in`*Read ED2IN file to named list***Description**

Parse an ED2IN file to a named list.

**Usage**

```
read_ed2in(filename)
```

**Arguments**

<code>filename</code>	Full path to ED2IN file
-----------------------	-------------------------

**Value**

Named list of `tag = value`

---

read\_ed\_metheader      *Read ED meteorology header file*

---

## Description

Read a ED\_MET\_DRIVER\_HEADER file into a list-like object that can be manipulated within R.  
Returns a list of file formats.

## Usage

```
read_ed_metheader(filename, check = TRUE, check_files = TRUE)
```

## Arguments

filename	File name (including path) of met driver header file, as character
check	Logical, whether or not to check file for correctness (default = TRUE)
check_files	Logical. If TRUE, perform basic diagnostics on met files as well.

## Details

The output is an unnamed list with each element corresponding to a single file format. Each file format contains the following elements:

- path\_prefix – Path and prefix of files
- nlon – Number of longitude grid cells
- nlat – Number of latitude grid cells
- dx – Size of longitude grid cell
- dy – Size of latitude grid cell
- xmin – Minimum longitude
- ymin – Minimum latitude
- variables – Data frame of variables, with the columns described below. Starred columns are required for writing. This table is left joined with [met\\_variable\\_description](#) and [met\\_flag\\_description](#).
  - variable – Variable name
  - description – Variable description
  - unit – Variable unit
  - update\_frequency – Update frequency (seconds) or scalar values if flag=4
  - flag – Variable flags.
  - flag\_description – Description of variable flag

The formatting of a meteorology header file is as follows (from the [ED GitHub Wiki](#)):

```

<number of file formats>    # Repeat lines below this number of times
<path and prefix of files>
<nlon>, <nlat>, <dx>, <dy>, <xmin>, <ymin>
<number of variables>
<list of variable names>
<list of update frequencies (seconds) or scalar values if flag=4>
<list of variable flags>

```

The variables in the third row are defined as follows:

### **Value**

List of ED met input parameters. See Details.

<code>read_ed_veg</code>	<i>Read ED2 vegetation inputs</i>
--------------------------	-----------------------------------

### **Description**

Read ED2 css, pss, and site files into a single ED input object.

### **Usage**

```
read_ed_veg(path_prefix, latitude = NULL, longitude = NULL, check = TRUE)
```

### **Arguments**

<code>path_prefix</code>	Full path and prefix to initial condition files.
<code>latitude</code>	Run latitude (default = NULL). If NULL, deduced from file name.
<code>longitude</code>	Run longitude (default = NULL). If NULL, deduced from file name.
<code>check</code>	Whether or not to check css, pss, and site files for validity. Default = TRUE.

### **Value**

List containing `css`, `pss`, and `site` objects, `latitude` and `longitude`, and `orig_paths`, a list of paths to the original `css`, `pss`, and `site` files.

---

read_E_files	<i>Function for reading -E- files</i>
--------------	---------------------------------------

---

## Description

This function reads in monthly output (-E-.h5 files) from ED2, does unit conversions, and returns a list to be passed to [put\\_E\\_values\(\)](#). Cohort level variables (i.e. those ending in "\_CO") are often (always?) in per-plant units rather than per area. This function converts them to per area using the plant density and patch area before converting units to PEcAn standards.

## Usage

```
read_E_files(  
  yr,  
  yfiles,  
  h5_files,  
  outdir,  
  start_date,  
  end_date,  
  pfts,  
  settings = NULL  
)
```

## Arguments

yr	unused. For consistency with <code>read_T_files()</code> .
yfiles	unused. For consistency with <code>read_T_files()</code> .
h5_files	character vector of names of E h5 files (e.g. "analysis-E-1999-06-00-000000-g01.h5")
outdir	directory where ED2 output files are found
start_date	Start time of the simulation
end_date	End time of the simulation
pfts	a named vector of PFT numbers where the names are PFT names
settings	pecan settings object

## Details

if `settings` is provided, then values for missing arguments for `start_date`, `end_date`, and `pfts` will be taken from it

## Value

a list

---

<i>read_restart.ED2</i>	<i>State data assimilation read-restart for ED2</i>
-------------------------	---

---

### Description

State data assimilation read-restart for ED2

### Usage

```
read_restart.ED2(outdir, runid, stop.time, settings, var.names, params)
```

### Arguments

<code>outdir</code>	Output directory
<code>runid</code>	Run ID
<code>stop.time</code>	Year that is being read
<code>settings</code>	PEcAn settings object
<code>var.names</code>	Variable names to be extracted
<code>params</code>	Any parameters required for state calculations

### Author(s)

Alexey Shiklomanov, Istem Fer

### Examples

```
## Not run:
outdir <- "~/sda-hackathon/outputs"
runid <- "99000000020"
settings_file <- "outputs/pecan.CONFIGS.xml"
settings <- PEcAn.settings::read.settings(settings_file)
forecast <- read_restart.ED2(...)

## End(Not run)
```

---

read_S_files	<i>Read "S" files output by ED2</i>
--------------	-------------------------------------

---

### Description

S-file contents are not written to standard netcdfs but are used by read\_restart from SDA's perspective it doesn't make sense to write and read to ncdfs because ED restarts from history files

### Usage

```
read_S_files(sfile, outdir, pfts, pecan_names = NULL, settings = NULL, ...)
```

### Arguments

sfile	history file name e.g. "history-S-1961-01-01-000000-g01.h5"
outdir	path to run outdir, where the -S- file is
pfts	a named vector of PFT numbers where the names are PFT names
pecan_names	string vector, pecan names of requested variables, e.g. c("AGB", "AbvGrnd-Wood")
settings	pecan settings object
...	currently unused

---

read_T_files	<i>Function for reading -T- files</i>
--------------	---------------------------------------

---

### Description

Function for reading -T- files

### Usage

```
read_T_files(
  yr,
  yfiles,
  h5_files,
  outdir,
  start_date,
  end_date,
  pfts = NULL,
  settings = NULL
)
```

## Arguments

<code>yr</code>	the year being processed
<code>yfiles</code>	the years on the filenames, will be used to matched h5_files for that year
<code>h5_files</code>	names of T files to be read
<code>outdir</code>	directory where ED2 output files are found
<code>start_date</code>	start date in YYYY-MM-DD format
<code>end_date</code>	end date in YYYY-MM-DD format
<code>pfts</code>	for consistency with <a href="#">read_E_files()</a> —unused
<code>settings</code>	A PEcAn settings object. Values for <code>start_date</code> and <code>end_date</code> will be taken from <code>settings</code> if it is supplied.

## Details

e.g. `yr = 1999 yfiles = 1999 2000 h5_files = "analysis-T-1999-00-00-000000-g01.h5" "analysis-T-2000-00-00-000000-g01.h5"`

`remove.config.ED2`      *Clear out old config and ED model run files.*

## Description

Clear out old config and ED model run files.

## Usage

```
remove.config.ED2(main.outdir = settings$outdir, settings)
```

## Value

nothing, removes config files as side effect

## Author(s)

Shawn Serbin, David LeBauer, Alexey Shikomanov

---

**run\_ed\_singularity**      *Run ED singularity container*

---

**Description**

Uses [base::system2](#) to run ED or EDR via a Singularity container.

**Usage**

```
run_ed_singularity(  
  img_path,  
  ed2in_path,  
  app = "ED",  
  singularity_args = NULL,  
  ...  
)
```

**Arguments**

img_path	Path to Singularity container (usually a .simg file)
ed2in_path	Path to ED2IN file.
app	Singularity "app" to run. Either "ED" or "EDR".
singularity_args	Additional arguments to be passed to <code>singularity run</code> (before)
...	Additional arguments to <a href="#">base::system2</a>

**Details**

On some systems, to run Singularity properly, you will need to bind additional paths. To do this, pass the arguments as a character vector to `singularity_args`. For instance:

```
bindpaths <- c("/scratch", "/data")  
run_ed_singularity(..., singularity_args = paste("--bind", bindpaths))
```

By default, [base::system2](#) prints the output to the console. To store standard ED output in a variable as a character vector, set `stdout = TRUE`. To redirect all output to the variable, including GCC exceptions, use `stderr = TRUE` (this will automatically set `stdout = TRUE` as well). Output can also be redirected to a file via `stderr = "/path/to/file.log"`.

SAS.ED2

*Use semi-analytic solution to accelerate model spinup*

## Description

This function approximates landscape equilibrium steady state for vegetation and soil pools using the successional trajectory of a single patch modeled with disturbance off and the prescribed disturbance rates for runs (Xia et al. 2012 GMD 5:1259-1271).

## Usage

```
SAS.ED2(
  dir.analy,
  dir.histo,
  outdir,
  lat,
  lon,
  blckyr,
  prefix,
  treefall,
  param.args = SAS.ED2.param.Args(),
  sufxf = "g01.h5"
)
```

## Arguments

dir.analy	Location of ED2 analysis files; expects monthly and yearly output
dir.histo	Location of ED2 history files (for vars not in analy); expects monthly
outdir	Location to write SAS .css & .pss files
lat	site latitude; used for file naming
lon	site longitude; used for file naming
blckyr	Number of years between patch ages (aka blocks)
prefix	ED2 -E- output file prefix
treefall	Value to be used for TREEFALL_DISTURBANCE_RATE in ED2IN for full runs (disturbance on)
param.args	ED2 parameter arguments (mostly soil biogeochem)
sufxf	ED2 out file suffix; used in constructing file names(default "g01.h5")

## Author(s)

Christine Rollinson, modified from original by Jaclyn Hatala-Matthes (2/18/14) 2014 Feb: Original ED SAS solution Script at PalEON modeling HIPS sites (Matthes) 2015 Aug: Modifications for greater site flexibility & updated ED 2016 Jan: Adaptation for regional-scale runs (single-cells run independently, but executed in batches) 2018 Jul: Conversion to function, Christine Rollinson July 2018

---

SAS.ED2.param.Args      *sets parameters and defaults for the ED2 semi-analytical spin-up*

---

**Description**

sets parameters and defaults for the ED2 semi-analytical spin-up

**Usage**

```
SAS.ED2.param.Args(
    decomp_scheme = 2,
    kh_active_depth = -0.2,
    decay_rate_fsc = 11,
    decay_rate_stsc = 4.5,
    decay_rate_ssc = 0.2,
    Lc = 0.049787,
    c2n_slow = 10,
    c2n_structural = 150,
    r_stsc = 0.3,
    rh_decay_low = 0.24,
    rh_decay_high = 0.6,
    rh_low_temp = 18 + 273.15,
    rh_high_temp = 45 + 273.15,
    rh_decay_dry = 12,
    rh_decay_wet = 36,
    rh_dry_smoist = 0.48,
    rh_wet_smoist = 0.98,
    resp_opt_water = 0.8938,
    resp_water_below_opt = 5.0786,
    resp_water_above_opt = 4.5139,
    resp_temperature_increase = 0.0757,
    rh_lloyd_1 = 308.56,
    rh_lloyd_2 = 1/56.02,
    rh_lloyd_3 = 227.15,
    yrs.met = 30,
    sm_fire = 0,
    fire_intensity = 0,
    slxsand = 0.33,
    slxclay = 0.33
)
```

**Arguments**

decomp\_scheme    Decomposition scheme specified in ED2IN

kh\_active\_depth

                  Depth threshold for averaging soil moisture and temperature

decay\_rate\_fsc   Fast soil carbon decay rate

```

decay_rate_stsc
    Structural soil carbon decay rate

decay_rate_ssc Slow soil carbon decay rate

Lc           Used to compute nitrogen immobilization factor; ED default is 0.049787 (soil_respiration.f90)

c2n_slow     Carbon to Nitrogen ratio, slow pool; ED Default 10.0

c2n_structural Carbon to Nitrogen ratio, structural pool. ED default 150.0

r_stsc       Decomp param

rh_decay_low Param used for ED-1/CENTURY decomp schemes; ED default = 0.24

rh_decay_high Param used for ED-1/CENTURY decomp schemes; ED default = 0.60

rh_low_temp   Param used for ED-1/CENTURY decomp schemes; ED default = 291

rh_high_temp  Param used for ED-1/CENTURY decomp schemes; ED default = 318.15

rh_decay_dry  Param used for ED-1/CENTURY decomp schemes; ED default = 12.0

rh_decay_wet  Param used for ED-1/CENTURY decomp schemes; ED default = 36.0

rh_dry_smoist Param used for ED-1/CENTURY decomp schemes; ED default = 0.48

rh_wet_smoist Param used for ED-1/CENTURY decomp schemes; ED default = 0.98

resp_opt_water Param used for decomp schemes 0 & 3, ED default = 0.8938

resp_water_below_opt
    Param used for decomp schemes 0 & 3, ED default = 5.0786

resp_water_above_opt
    Param used for decomp schemes 0 & 3, ED default = 4.5139

resp_temperature_increase
    Param used for decomp schemes 0 & 3, ED default = 0.0757

rh_lloyd_1    Param used for decomp schemes 1 & 4 (Lloyd & Taylor 1994); ED default =
            308.56

rh_lloyd_2    Param used for decomp schemes 1 & 4 (Lloyd & Taylor 1994); ED default =
            1/56.02

rh_lloyd_3    Param used for decomp schemes 1 & 4 (Lloyd & Taylor 1994); ED default =
            227.15

yrs.met       Number of years cycled in model spinup part 1

sm_fire       Value to be used for SM_FIRE if INCLUDE_FIRE=2; defaults to 0 (fire off)

fire_intensity Value to be used for FIRE_PARAMTER; defaults to 0 (fire off)

slxsand      Soil percent sand; used to calculate expected fire return interval

slxclay      Soil percent clay; used to calculate expected fire return interval

```

---

**tags2char***Format ED2IN tag-value list*

---

**Description**

Converts an ed2in-like list to an ED2IN-formatted character vector.

**Usage**

```
tags2char(ed2in)
```

**Arguments**

**ed2in**      Named list of ED2IN tag-value pairs. See [read\\_ed2in](#).

---

**translate\_vars\_ed***Function translating pecan vars to ED vars*

---

**Description**

Function translating pecan vars to ED vars

**Usage**

```
translate_vars_ed(varnames)
```

**Arguments**

**varnames**      character; variable names to translate

**Examples**

```
var.names <- c("DBH", "AGB", "AbvGrndWood")
translate_vars_ed(var.names)
```

---

veg2model.ED2	<i>Writes ED specific IC files</i>
---------------	------------------------------------

---

**Description**

Writes ED specific IC files

**Usage**

```
veg2model.ED2(outfolder, veg_info, start_date, new_site, source, ens)
```

**Arguments**

outfolder	where to write files
veg_info	object passed from write_ic includes pft matches
start_date	"YYYY-MM-DD" passed from write_ic
new_site	object passed from write_ic includes site id, lat, lon, and sitename
source	object passed from write_ic
ens	number of ensemble members

**Value**

filenames

**Author(s)**

Istem Fer

---

write.config.ED2	<i>Write ED configuration files</i>
------------------	-------------------------------------

---

**Description**

Writes an xml and ED2IN config files for use with the Ecological Demography model. Requires a pft xml object, a list of trait values for a single model run, and the name of the file to create

**Usage**

```
write.config.ED2(
  trait.values,
  settings,
  run.id,
  defaults = settings$constants,
  check = FALSE,
  ...
)
```

**Arguments**

trait.values	Named list of trait values, with names corresponding to PFT
settings	list of settings from pecan settings file
run.id	id of run
defaults	list of defaults to process. Default=settings\$constants
check	Logical. If TRUE, check ED2IN validity before running and throw an error if anything is wrong (default = FALSE)
...	unused

**Value**

configuration file and ED2IN namelist for given run

**Author(s)**

David LeBauer, Shawn Serbin, Carl Davidson, Alexey Shiklomanov, Istem Fer

`write.config.jobsh.ED2`

*Write ED2 job.sh file*

**Description**

Function for writing job.sh file for ED2 runs

**Usage**

`write.config.jobsh.ED2(settings, run.id)`

**Arguments**

settings	PEcAn settings list. For this function, need the following: run\$host\$rundir, run\$host\$outdir, run\$host\$scratchdir, run\$host\$clearscratch, model\$jobtemplate, model\$job.sh, run\$host\$job.sh, run\$site\$lat, run\$site\$lon, run\$inputs\$met\$path, run\$start.date, run\$end.date, model\$binary, model\$binary_args
run.id	PEcAn run ID

**Details**

Refactored by Alexey Shiklomanov to allow use in PEcAn RTM module.

**Value**

Character vector containing job.sh file

**Author(s)**

David LeBauer, Shawn Serbin, Carl Davidson, Alexey Shiklomanov

```
write.config.xml.ED2    Write ED2 config.xml file
```

---

### Description

Write ED2 config.xml file

### Usage

```
write.config.xml.ED2(settings, trait.values, defaults = settings$constants)
```

### Arguments

settings	PEcAn settings file. Settings required for this script are: model\$revision, model\$config.header, constants
trait.values	List of trait values with which to replace defaults
defaults	List of defaults to process. Default = settings\$constants

### Details

Refactored by Alexey Shiklomanov to allow use in PEcAn RTM module.

### Value

R XML object containing full ED2 XML file

### Author(s)

David LeBauer, Shawn Serbin, Carl Davidson, Alexey Shiklomanov

---

```
write_css           Write individual ED inputs
```

---

### Description

Functions for writing css, pss, and site files from their respective objects.

### Usage

```
write_css(css, path_prefix, latitude = NULL, longitude = NULL)  
write_pss(pss, path_prefix, latitude = NULL, longitude = NULL)  
write_site(site, path_prefix, latitude = NULL, longitude = NULL)
```

## Arguments

css	css object (see <a href="#">read_css</a> )
path_prefix	Desired path and prefix (without latitude and longitude)
latitude	Site latitude coordinate (default = NULL)
longitude	Site longitude coordinate (default = NULL)
pss	pss object (see <a href="#">read_pss</a> )
site	site object (see <a href="#">read_site</a> )

## Details

Latitude and longitude coordinates will be converted directly to character, without any changes to their precision. If they are NULL (default), the function assumes that lat and lon are already in the path\_prefix, and if they are absent, the function will throw an error.

## Value

Full file path as character, invisibly

`write_ed2in`

*Write ED2IN list to file*

## Description

This writes a ED2IN file from an ed2in list. Default method writes a barebones file without comments. S3 method for ed2in objects extracts comments and their locations from the object attributes (if barebones is FALSE).

## Usage

```
write_ed2in(ed2in, filename, custom_header = character(), barebones = FALSE)

## S3 method for class 'ed2in'
write_ed2in(ed2in, filename, custom_header = character(), barebones = FALSE)

## Default S3 method:
write_ed2in(ed2in, filename, custom_header = character(), barebones = FALSE)
```

## Arguments

ed2in	Named list of ED2IN tag-value pairs. See <a href="#">read_ed2in</a> .
filename	Target file name
custom_header	Character vector for additional header comments. Each item gets its own line.
barebones	Logical. If TRUE, omit comments and only write tag-value pairs.

**write\_ed\_metheader**      *Write ED meteorology header*

### Description

Write ED met driver header from R met driver list object

### Usage

```
write_ed_metheader(ed_metheader, filename, header_line = shQuote("header"))
```

### Arguments

- |              |   |
|--------------|---|
| ed_metheader | ED meteorology header object (see <a href="#">read_ed_metheader</a> ) |
| filename     | Full file name (including path) of ED met header                      |
| header_line  | Character string for top line of output file. Default is 'header'.    |

**write\_ed\_veg**      *Write ED inputs to directory*

### Description

Write a complete [ED inputs object](#) to disk. `css`, `pss`, and `site` files are automatically named and correctly formatted.

### Usage

```
write_ed_veg(ed_veg, path_prefix)
```

### Arguments

- |             |   |
|-------------|---|
| ed_veg      | ED vegetation inputs object (see <a href="#">read_ed_veg</a> ). |
| path_prefix | Desired path and prefix (without latitude and longitude)        |

### Value

Named list (`css`, `pss`, `site`) of full file paths, invisibly

---

write\_restart.ED2      *Write ED2 restart file from SDA results*

---

### Description

Write ED2 restart file from SDA results

### Usage

```
write_restart.ED2(  
    outdir,  
    runid,  
    start.time,  
    stop.time,  
    settings,  
    new.state,  
    RENAME = TRUE,  
    new.params,  
    inputs  
)
```

### Arguments

outdir	output directory
runid	run id
start.time	Time of current assimilation step
stop.time	Time of next assimilation step
settings	pecan settings list
new.state	Analysis state matrix returned by sda.enkf
RENAME	flag to either rename output file or not
new.params	optional, additional params to pass write.configs that are deterministically related to the parameters updated by the analysis
inputs	new input paths updated by the SDA workflow, will be passed to write.configs

### Value

TRUE if successful

### Author(s)

Alexey Shiklomanov, Istem Fer

---

`zz.imports`

---

*Imports from other packages*

---

**Description**

Imports from other packages

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